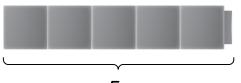


Count on to add.

Example





6 , 7

2 = 7

7

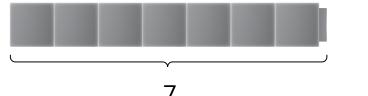
7 + 1 =____

2

8

8 + 2 = ____

3





4







Discuss It

Did you always start at 1 when you counted? Explain.

Use what you know about doubles to solve.

Example

1 black sticker. 1 white sticker. How many stickers in all?



$$1 + 1 = 2$$

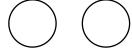




1 1 black sticker. 2 white stickers. How many stickers in all?

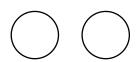
stickers





2 3 white stickers. 3 black stickers. How many stickers in all?

____ stickers





3 4 black stickers. 4 white stickers. How many stickers in all?

$$4 + 4 =$$

____ stickers

4 black squares.5 white squares.How many squares in all?

4	+	5	=	
		Ç	sau	ares

Discuss It

How is 3 + 3 like 3 + 4? How is it different?

Use the blocks. Complete the addition equations.

Example



$$1 + _{---} = 6$$

$$0 + \underline{\hspace{1cm}} = 6$$

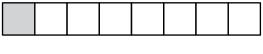
$$2 + = 7$$

$$4 + = 7$$

Adding in Any Order with Near Doubles continued

Name _____

5



 $1 + _{---} = 8$

6



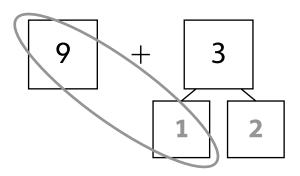


8

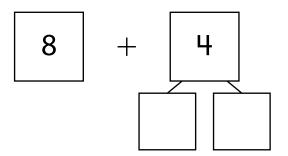


Fill in the number bonds to make a ten.

1 Find 9 + 3.

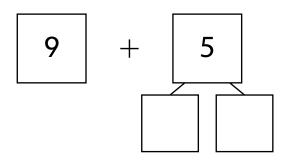


3 Find 8 + 4.



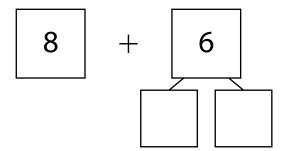
$$10 + 2 =$$

2 Find 9 + 5.



$$9 + 5 =$$

 \blacksquare Find 8 + 6.

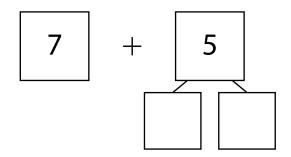


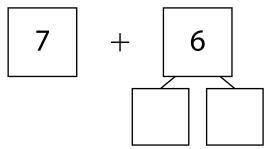
$$8 + 6 =$$

Making a Ten to Add continued

Name _____

5 Find 7 + 5.

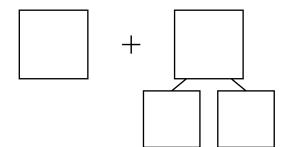




$$7 + 5 =$$

7 + 6 = ____

7 Find 7 + 4.



Discuss It

How does making a ten help you add two numbers?

Use addition to help you subtract.

1 Find
$$6 - 5$$
.

$$5 + 1 = 6$$

$$6 - 5 =$$

3 Find
$$5 - 2$$
.

$$2 + = 5$$

$$5 - 2 =$$

5 Find
$$8 - 4$$
.

$$4 + = 8$$

$$8 - 4 =$$

2 Find
$$7 - 6$$
.

$$6 + = 7$$

$$7 - 6 =$$

$$\blacksquare$$
 Find 6 - 4.

6 Find
$$9 - 7$$
.

$$7 + _{--} = 9$$

7 Write an addition equation that helps you find 6-3. Then complete the subtraction equation.

Discuss It

How can an addition equation help you solve a subtraction equation?

Example

Find 5-3.

Start at 3. Count on to 5.

$$3 + 2 = 5$$

$$3 + \underline{2} = 5$$
 $5 - 3 = \underline{2}$

\blacksquare Find 6 - 4.

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

$$4 + = 6$$

$$4 + \underline{\hspace{1cm}} = 6 \qquad 6 - 4 = \underline{\hspace{1cm}}$$

2 Find 7 - 3.

$$3 + = 7$$

$$3 + = 7 \qquad 7 - 3 =$$

3 Find 8 - 6.

$$6 + \underline{\hspace{1cm}} = 8$$

$$6 + = 8 \qquad 8 - 6 =$$

Name

 \blacksquare Find 9 - 8.

2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10

- $8 + = 9 \qquad 9 8 =$

5 Find 6 - 5.

| 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10

- $5 + = 6 \qquad 6 5 =$
- 6 Find 9 4.

3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 10

- 4 + = 9
- 9 4 = ____
- **7** Find 8 2.

2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10

- $2 + = 8 \qquad 8 2 =$

Discuss It

How is solving 6-4 the same as solving 9-4? How is it different?

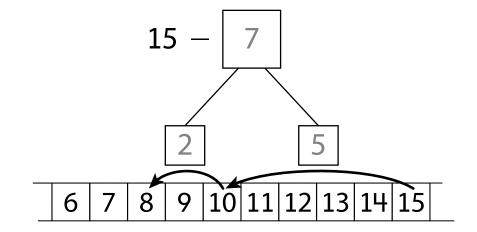
Making a Ten to Subtract

Name _____

1 Find 15 - 7.

$$15 - _{5} = 10$$

$$10 - 2 = 8$$

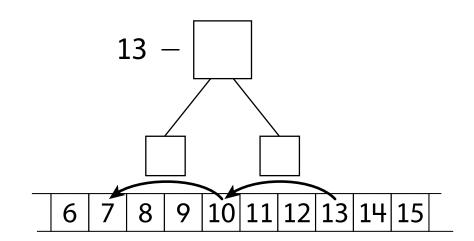


2 Find 13 - 6.

$$13 - \underline{} = 10$$

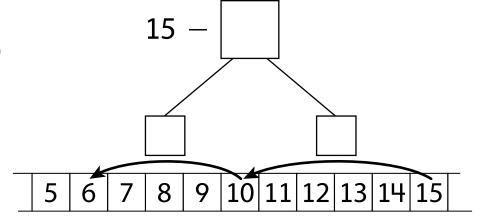
$$10 - 3 =$$

$$13 - 6 =$$



3 Find 15 - 9.

$$15 - \underline{} = 10$$



Making a Ten to Subtract continued

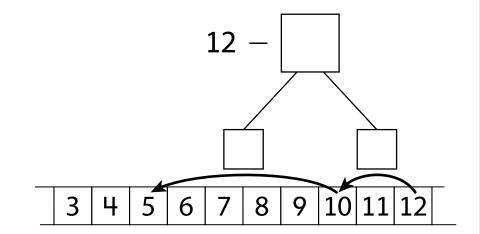
Name _____

 \blacksquare Find 12 - 7.

$$12 - \underline{} = 10$$

$$10 - 5 =$$

$$12 - 7 =$$

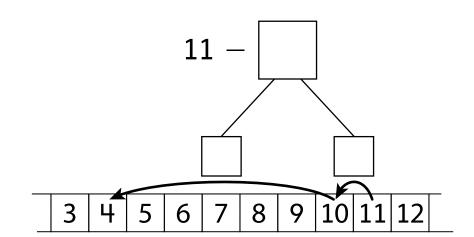


5 Find 11 - 7.

$$11 - = 10$$

$$10 - 6 =$$

$$11 - 7 =$$

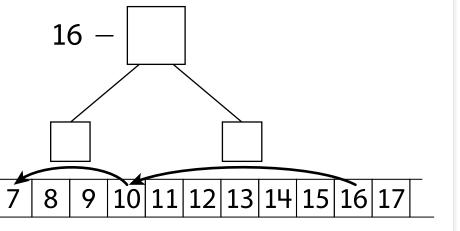


6 Find 16 - 9.

$$16 - \underline{} = 10$$

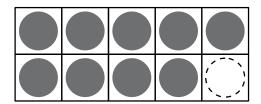
$$10 - 3 =$$

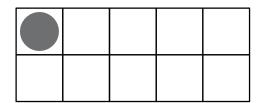
6

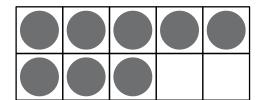


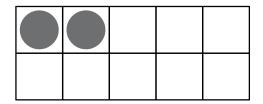
Draw counters to make 10. Then complete the equation.

$$10 = 9 + _{1}$$



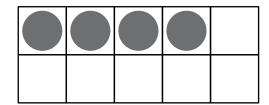


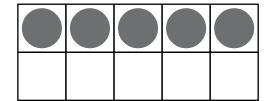




Number Partners for 10 continued

Name _____





Solve each problem.

Marai sees 8 dogs at the park.

Some dogs go home.

Now Marai sees 5 dogs.

How many dogs go home?

$$8 - = 5$$

____ dogs go home.

2 Ben has 7 hats 1 hat is red.

The rest are blue.

How many hats are blue?

$$7 = 1 + \underline{\hspace{1cm}} 7 - \underline{\hspace{1cm}} = 1$$

$$7 - =$$

hats are blue.

3 Asia has 7 books. She buys more books.

Now Asia has 9 books.

How many books does she buy?

$$7 + = 9 \qquad 9 - = 7$$

$$9 - = 7$$

Asia buys ____ books.

Jake has 8 games. He gives some away.

Now he has 3 games.

How many games does Jake give away?

$$3 + \underline{\hspace{1cm}} = 8$$

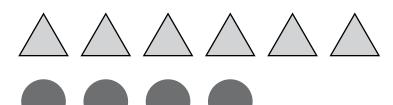
$$3 + \underline{\hspace{1cm}} = 8 \hspace{1cm} 8 - \underline{\hspace{1cm}} = 3$$

Jake gives ____ games away.

Solve the subtraction problems.

1 There are 6 triangles. There are 4 circles. How many more triangles are there?

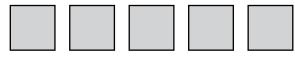
 $6 - 4 = \underline{}$ $\underline{}$ more triangles



2 There are 5 squares. There are 2 circles. How many more squares are there?

5 - 2 = ____

____ more squares



There are 7 triangles. There are 6 squares. How many more triangles are there?

7 - 6 = ____

____ more triangle















There are 8 triangles and 5 circles.

How many fewer circles than triangles are there?





























$$8 - 5 =$$

____ fewer triangles

There are 2 squares and 7 triangles.

How many fewer squares than triangles are there?



















$$7 - 2 =$$

____ fewer squares

Choose a number from the box to complete the equation.

Example

1 2

 $2 + 0 = _{1} + 1$

1

0

1

2

2 + 1 = 1 +

2

1 2 3

3 + 2 = +3

1 2

3 + 2 = 4 +

 $3 + 3 = \underline{\hspace{1cm}} + 0$

6 + 1 = 7 +

4

6

8

2

1

1 2

4

3

 $6 + 0 = 5 + ____$

3

2

5

4 5

0 1

2

4 + 3 = 5 +___

0

1 2

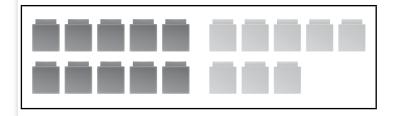
4 + 4 = 5 +___

1 + 8 = 7 +____

Draw lines to match the numbers.



11



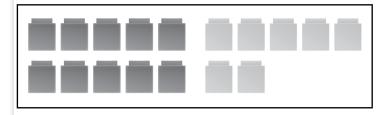
17



15



18



13

Draw lines to match the numbers.

1 ten and 4 ones

12

1 ten and 9 ones

16

1 ten and 2 ones

14

1 ten and 6 ones

11

1 ten and 1 one

19

Discuss It

What is the same about each teen number? What is different?

Finding Totals Greater Than 10

Name _____

Add.

$$\mathbf{1} \ 9 + 3 = \underline{\mathbf{12}}$$

$$4 + 8 =$$

9
$$10 + 9 =$$

$$11 6 + 3 + 4 =$$

$$5+9+1=$$

Discuss It

Explain how you solved Problem 11.

Adding Three Numbers

Name _____

1 Find 7 + 3 + 4.

$$7 + 3 + 4 = 14$$

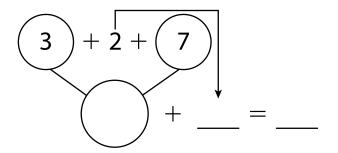
3 Find 6 + 5 + 1.

$$6 + 5 + 1 =$$

5 Find 8 + 5 + 2.

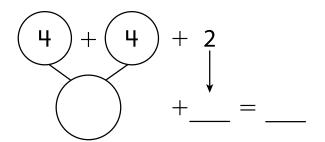
$$8 + 5 + 2 =$$

2 Find 3 + 2 + 7.



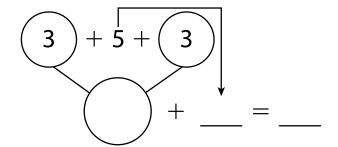
$$3 + 2 + 7 =$$

 \blacksquare Find 4 + 4 + 2.



$$4 + 4 + 2 =$$

6 Find 3 + 5 + 3.

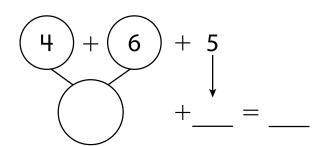


$$3 + 5 + 3 =$$

Adding Three Numbers continued

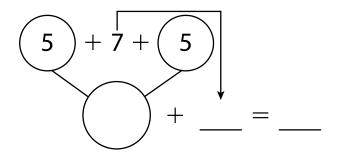
Name _____

7 Find 4 + 6 + 5.



$$4 + 6 + 5 =$$

8 Find 5 + 7 + 5.

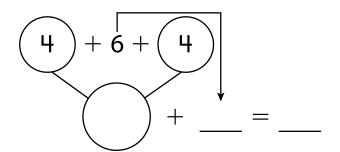


$$5 + 7 + 5 =$$

9 Find 5 + 3 + 2.

$$5 + 3 + 2 =$$

10 Find 4 + 6 + 4.

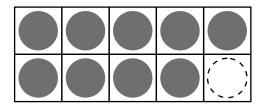


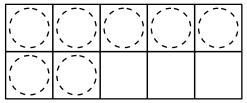
$$4 + 6 + 4 =$$

When solving 4 + 6 + 4, Ava adds 4 + 6 first. Rico adds 4 + 4 first. Who is correct? Why?

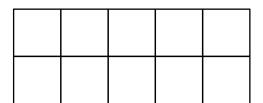
1 Find the missing number.

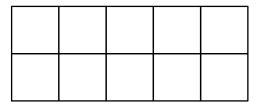
$$17 - \underline{} = 9$$





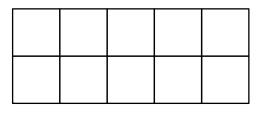
2 Find the missing number.

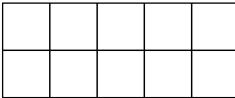




3 Find the missing number.

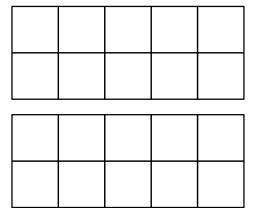
$$15 - \underline{} = 6$$





Find the missing number.

$$7 = _{--} - 7$$



5 Find the missing number. 6 Find the missing number.

$$8 = 12 -$$

7 Find the missing number. 8 Find the missing number.

$$16 - \underline{} = 7$$

$$15 - \underline{} = 8$$

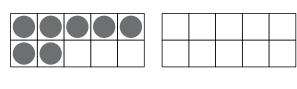
9 Find the missing number.
10 Find the missing number.

$$_{---}$$
 - 7 = 10

Discuss It

11 How did you use the 10-frames to find the missing number in Problem 4?

Amy has some crayons.
She finds 7 more crayons.
Now she has 18 crayons.
How many crayons did
she have at the start?



Marco has 16 flowers.

He gives some to Alex.

Now Marco has 8 flowers.

How many did he give

to Alex?

There are 15 fish in a tank.
7 of the fish are orange.
The rest are white.
How many are white?

15
15 — _ _ = _ _ white fish

There are 12 bagels in a box.

Some bagels are eaten.

Now there are 4 bagels.

How many bagels were eaten?

12 - ___ = ___ ___ bagels **Solving Word Problems to 20** continued

Name _____

Mica eats 4 fewer pretzels than Wyatt.

Wyatt eats 14 pretzels.

How many pretzels did Mica eat?

____ = ____

____ pretzels

6 Pete reads for 9 minutes.

The next day he reads for 6 minutes.

How many minutes did he read altogether?

____ + ___ = ____

____ minutes

Adding by Counting On and Making a Ten

Name: _____

Add.

17 Which strategy did you use to solve problem 11? Explain.

Using Doubles and Doubles Plus 1

Name: _____

Add.

13 Which strategy did you use to solve problem 12? Explain why.

Complete each set of equations.

1
$$12 - 3 =$$

$$3 + \boxed{} = 12$$

2
$$14 - 5 =$$

$$7 + \boxed{} = 15$$

5
$$12 - \boxed{} = 10$$

$$12 - 4 =$$

6
$$13 - \boxed{} = 10$$

8
$$15 - \boxed{} = 10$$

In problem 6, how did you use your first answer to find your second answer?

Solving Take-Apart Word Problems

Name: _____

Solve problems 1-6.

1 Hailey buys 9 potatoes. 4 potatoes are white. The rest are red. How many red potatoes are there? Show your work.

Solution _____ potatoes are red.

2 Levi has 17 pet fish. 7 of the fish are goldfish. The rest are mollies. How many fish are mollies? Show your work.

Solution _____ fish are mollies.

Ada wants to read 12 books over the summer. 5 books are stories about cats. The rest are stories about horses. How many books are stories about horses? Show your work.

Solution books are stories about horses.

There are 16 chairs at a table. 7 students sit down. The rest of the chairs are empty. How many chairs are empty? Show your work.

Solution chairs are empty.

Solving Take-Apart Word Problems *continued*

Name: _____

Luis sees 14 dogs at the dog park. 6 of the dogs are small dogs. The rest of the dogs are big dogs. How many dogs are big? Show your work.

Solution _____ dogs are big.

Sadie has 20 crayons. She finds 8 crayons in her desk. The rest of the crayons are in her crayon box. How many crayons are in Sadie's crayon box? Show your work.

Solution _____ crayons are in the crayon box.

7 Which strategy did you use to solve problem 6? Explain why.

Name: _____

Solve problems 1–6. Show your work.

- 1 There are 4 fewer cats than dogs. There are 2 cats. How many dogs are there?
- Trevor sees 8 red birds. He sees 5 more red birds than blue birds. How many blue birds does Trevor see?

_____ dogs

Trevor sees _____ blue birds.

- 3 Anna has 7 baskets and some flowers. She has 5 fewer baskets than flowers. How many flowers does Anna have?
- There are 14 coats and some hats. There are 6 more coats than hats. How many hats are there?

Anna has _____ flowers.

hats

- 5 There are 9 apples. There are 6 fewer apples than oranges. How many oranges are there?
- Brynne has 13 books. She has 8 more books than games. How many games does Brynne have?

oranges

Brynne has _____ games.

Ways to Solve Two-Step Problems

Solve problems 1–6. Show your work.

- 1 Jack has 9 flowers to plant. He plants 2 flowers before lunch. Then he plants 3 more after lunch. How many flowers does Jack have left to plant?
- There are 8 girls at the park. First, 5 girls go home. Then 6 more girls come to the park. How many girls are at the park now?

Jack has _____ flowers left to plant.

There are _____ girls at the park.

- Bella paints 6 pictures on Monday and 8 pictures on Wednesday.
 Then she paints 3 more pictures on Friday. How many pictures does Bella paint this week?
- Ali puts 12 books in a box. She takes 4 books out of the box.
 Then she puts 6 books in the box.
 How many books are in the box now?

Bella paints _____ pictures this week.

There are _____ books in the box.

- 5 Lucas has 5 crayons. His sister gives him 6 more. Then he gives 4 to a friend. How many crayons does Lucas have now?
- 6 Miss Brady puts 15 pencils in her desk. Then she takes out 9 pencils. After school she puts 5 pencils back in her desk. How many pencils are in Miss Brady's desk now?

Lucas has _____ crayons.

There are _____ pencils in the desk.

Ways to Model Word Problems

Solve problems 1-6. Show your work.

- 1 Tony has 37 building blocks. Then he buys more blocks. Now he has 51 blocks. How many blocks does Tony buy?
- 2 There are some chairs in the art room. Mrs. Lopez brings in 16 more chairs. Now there are 42 chairs. How many chairs were in the room at the start?

Tony buys _____ blocks.

There were _____ chairs in the room at the start.

Jen has some buttons. She gets 23 more buttons from her mom. Now she has 65 buttons. How many buttons did Jen have to begin with?

4 Colby packs 31 boxes in one day. He packs 12 boxes in the morning and some boxes after lunch. How many boxes does Colby pack after lunch?

Jen had _____ buttons to begin with.

Colby packs _____ boxes after lunch.

- Ayanna reads 26 pages of her book at school. Later she reads more pages at home. Now she has read 54 pages. How many pages does Ayanna read at home?
- The camp has some tents.

 Campers set up 42 more tents.

 Now the camp has 60 tents.

 How many tents did the camp have to begin with?

Ayanna reads _____ pages at home.

The camp had _____ tents to begin with.

Different Ways to Show Addition

Name: _____

Find the sums and missing addends.

1
$$30 + 7 + 50 + 3 = 90$$

$$+ 21 = 60$$

$$14 \quad \underline{ } + 37 = 80$$

How does the information in problem 9 help you solve problem 10?

Subtracting by Adding Up

Name: _____

Subtract.

$$\begin{array}{rcl}
 1 & 50 - 29 &= ? \\
 29 + 20 &= 49
 \end{array}$$

$$50 - 29 = 21$$

$$2 71 - 45 = ?$$

$$380-41=?$$

$$80 - 41 =$$

$$4 63 - 28 = ?$$

$$5 43 - 28 = ?$$

$$695 - 65 = ?$$

Subtracting by Adding Up *continued*

Name: _____

7 65 - 39 = ?

$$65 - 39 =$$

8 47 - 15?

9 75 - 28 = ?

10 54 - 12 = ?

13 How did you decide what to add first? Then how did you get the answer?

Subtracting by Regrouping

Name: _____

Circle all the problems where you can regroup a ten to help subtract. Then solve the circled problems.

17 How did you know which problems to circle?

18 Check one of your answers by solving it using a different strategy. Show your work.

Strategies to Find a Missing Addend

Name: _____

Solve.

1
$$35 + \underline{10} = 45$$

 $35 + \underline{20} = 55$
 $35 + 25 = 60$

Strategies to Find a Missing Addend *continued*

Name: _____

13
$$26 + = 70$$

$$32 + = 61$$

$$41 + = 96$$

- Explain how the strategy to solve problem 5 is different from the strategy used to solve problem 6.
- 18 Explain the strategy you used to solve the first part of problem 14.

Finding the Value of Three-Digit Numbers

The answers are mixed up at the bottom of the page. Cross out the answers as you complete the problems.

2 2 hundreds
$$+$$
 6 tens $+$ 7 ones $=$

5 hundreds
$$+$$
 1 ten $+$ 3 ones $=$

7 3 hundreds
$$+$$
 7 tens $+$ 5 ones $=$

12 6 hundreds
$$+$$
 0 tens $+$ 7 ones $=$

513

14 2 hundreds
$$+$$
 3 tens $+$ 3 ones $=$

3 hundreds
$$+$$
 2 tens $+$ 3 ones $=$

462

Answers:

526

426

208

Writing Three-Digit Numbers

Name: _____

Write the number using only digits.

1 one hundred sixty-four

six hundred fifty-two _____

3 three hundred twelve _____

4 two hundred sixty-one _____

5 two hundred five _____

6 five hundred nineteen _____

Write the number using only digits.

7 100 + 10 + 6

8 500 + 4

9 300 + 40 + 5

10 300 + 50 + 4

11 400 + 60

12 500 + 40

Writing Three-Digit Numbers continued

Name: _____

Write the number as a sum of hundreds, tens, and ones. Then write the number using words.

14 435 _____ + ____ + ____

16 310 _____ + ____

17 Explain how problem 8 is the same and different from problem 12.

Ways to Compare Three-Digit Numbers

Name: _____

Compare the numbers in each problem two different ways.

1 Compare 250 and 200.

_____< ____ and

2 Compare 170 and 180.

_____ < ____ and

3 Compare 346 and 325.

_____ < ____ and

4 Compare 235 and 261.

_____< ____ and

5 Compare 424 and 453.

_____ < ____ and

6 Compare 833 and 824.

_____< ____ and

7 Compare 637 and 682.

_____< ____ and

8 Compare 362 and 326.

_____< ____ and

9 Compare 531 and 513.

_____ < ____ and

10 Compare 714 and 741.

_____< ____ and >

11 Compare 468 and 486.

_____< ____ and _____> ____

12 Compare 967 and 959.

_____< ____and

13 What strategies did you use to compare the numbers?

Adding and Regrouping Ones

Name: _

The answers are mixed up at the bottom of the page. Cross out the answers as you complete the problems.

Answers:

Adding and Regrouping Tens

Name: _____

Look at the hundreds digits in each problem. Circle those that will have a sum greater than 500. Then find the exact sums of only the problems you circled.

How do you know that 361 + 283 is greater than 500 without finding the sum?

Regrouping Tens to Ones

Name: _____

Circle all the problems where you must regroup a ten to subtract the ones. Then find the differences of only the problems you circled.

How can you tell by looking at the problem if you need to regroup a ten to subtract the ones?